

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

### Listing of Claims:

1. (canceled)

2. (currently amended)      The device according to claim-4.62, wherein the plant simulation ~~software-program~~ comprises one or more Boolean algorithms including variables, and wherein the variables are ~~univocally~~ defined to represent the control signals of different state ~~and-or~~ operating conditions of the plurality of operating units, and the command signals for commutating and maintaining the different state and operating conditions of the plurality of operating units.

3. (currently amended)      The device according to claim-4.62, further comprising means for displaying an image of plant behavior, wherein the means for displaying are controlled by the logical engine as variable lists univocally associated to the plurality of operating units as report files, and wherein the report files list one or more of the plurality of operating units and ~~the~~ associated state and command variables.

4. (currently amended)      The device according to claim-4.62, wherein the plant simulation ~~software-program~~ comprises means for setting starting operating conditions of the railway plant and means for simulating anomalous situations of ~~plant-the plurality of~~ operating units, in order to check the reaction of the railway plant to the anomalous situations.

5. - 6. (canceled)

7. (currently amended)      The device according to claim [[6]], 59, wherein each relay in the relay network is simulated by a logical program of Boolean type, wherein the relay network provides relay and commutation commands, wherein single state conditions of the relay and commutation commands are represented by state and command variables,

and wherein the graphic programs for representing relays are such as to associate relay graphic aspects that are univocally ~~correlated~~ associated to values ~~assumed by~~ of said state and command variables.

8. (currently amended) The device according to claim ~~[[6]]~~ 59, further comprising means for scheduling and configuring images and state and command variable lists of virtual operating units corresponding to ~~the a~~ desired operational and state condition of the plant in conjunction with a predetermined operation situation, wherein means are provided for checking, ~~directly and visually~~ [[,]] a correct operation of the virtual operating units, wherein automatic check means are further provided comparing, and for sending an error message in case of non-identity, between one or more of a predetermined nominal image, a nominal table, and a list of desired state and command variables in a virtual model of the plant, with and one or more of an image, a table, and state and command variables that are actually processed during the operation of the logical engine, ~~an error message being sent in case of non-identity.~~

9. (currently amended) The device according to claim 8, further comprising means for displaying graphically and analytically which operating units have ~~assumed~~ a non-correct condition, and the corresponding state and command variables.

10. (previously presented) The device according to claims 8, wherein the automatic check means are ~~capable of analyzing~~ configured to analyze the simulated representation of the relay network, indicating which relays have not been commutated in the correct condition and the corresponding commutation state and command variables.

11. (previously presented) The device according to claim 8, further comprising means for automatically correcting the logical engine according to possible corrections made by a user to the state and commands variables, the state and command variables being manually modified because of a state and command error of one or more of a virtual operating unit and a relay within a corresponding command logical circuit situated in a virtual model of the plant and relay network.

12. (previously presented) The device according to claim 8, wherein modification means provide modification interventions both of alphanumeric type, which modification interventions are executed on report files of state and command variables, and aspect interventions for graphically modifying the aspect of an operating unit and the relay, which aspect interventions correspond to the state of said operating unit and of said relay, and wherein analysis and interpretation means analyze state and command variable values that are manually set to correct any wrong values, analyze the logical engine, and modify the logical engine's code to commute an operating unit and a relay to the correct state condition, when an operating condition occurs due to which the logical engine had previously generated an error signal.

13. (previously presented) The device according to claim 8, further comprising a Boolean simulation program simulating plant operations, further comprising means for associating operating units and plant structural elements so to generate and find areas of the virtual plant and further find the corresponding parts of the logical engine that have plant components that recur in a plurality of plants, and so as to load and reuse in new plants having equal components both the Boolean simulation program, the graphic display program, and parts of the logical engine.

14. (currently amended) The device according to claim-4 62, further comprising means for connecting and interfacing with a validation and certification system that is based on a system different from the logical engine for generating command and control signals.

15. (currently amended) The device according to claim 14, wherein the validation and certification system comprises ~~an additional program for generating control and command logical signals generated and memorized in the validation and certification system, wherein the additional program is generated through means different from the plant simulation software, and are wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software are compared so to verify that the additional program and the plant simulation software are identical~~ a Boolean algorithm checker, wherein the plant simulation program is configured to generate the control and command logical signals during execution of a test step, and wherein validation and certification means are configured to compare the command and control signals generated by the plant simulation program with the command

and control signals generated by the Boolean algorithm checker and determine whether the plant simulation program and the Boolean algorithm checker produce identical results..

16. (canceled)

17. (currently amended) The device according to claims-45 60, wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software are compared by comparing command and state variables of operating units and relays of the virtual relay network, both numerically and graphically.

18. (previously presented) The device according to claim 17, further comprising means for displaying, in a combined way, graphic images of plant state conditions obtained with both the additional program and the plant simulation software.

19. (previously presented) The device according to claim 18, further comprising means for displaying, by an overlap, plant layout images according to the additional program and the plant simulation software, wherein the overlapping highlights the possible differences between the plant images generated by the additional program and the plant simulation software, and wherein the possible differences are graphically highlighted in a visually relevant way.

20. (currently amended) The device according to claim-45 60, wherein two different comparison modes with a virtual plant are provided in the logical engine, the two different comparison modes comprising a first comparison mode having a Boolean equation system and a second comparison mode having report files, the result of the first comparison mode being means to identify plant conditions wherein a difference has been noticed and must be subjected to the second comparison mode.

21. (currently amended) The device according to claim 20, wherein a comparison relevant to the plant conditions obtained by the different comparison modes is firstly executed, and wherein ~~it is identified on which the~~ parts of the program are identified ~~for which the comparison can be limited~~ is definable within the Boolean equation system, in order to determine where actions are possible to correct the program.

22. (currently amended) The device according to claim-45 60, wherein the validation and certification system is ~~capable of analyzing~~ configured to analyze, based on diversity, logical programs for simulating one or more of a single operating unit, a plant area, the entire plant, and a logical program for simulating a relay network, and wherein the validation and certification system is ~~capable of extending~~ configured to extend the analyzing, based on the diversity, even to programs for graphically representing one or more of an operating unit and a relay.

23. (currently amended) The device according to claim-4 62, further comprising a network interface, wherein the device comprises a non-vital node of the railway plant, and wherein the device further comprises means for quickly modifying and for virtually validating the control and command logical program ~~and for virtually validating the same~~.

24. (currently amended) The device according to claim 23, wherein the device is ~~capable of operating~~ configured to operate as a diagnostic and supervisory tool ~~of the for~~ proper operation of the railway plant, and wherein the device reproduces a simulated plant simulating the ~~actual railway~~ plant in a desired state condition, the device further comprising a comparator between ~~the an actual~~ state condition ~~assumed by of the~~ railway plant and ~~the a~~ state condition assumed by of the simulated plant.

25. (currently amended) The device according to claim 23, wherein the device is ~~capable of simulating~~ configured to simulate emergency interventions before their applications to the railway plant, and wherein in an emergency situation it is possible the device is further configured to simulate several intervention and command possibilities to be executed on the railway plant, thereby indicating ~~the an~~ optimal choice among the several intervention and command possibilities.

26. (currently amended) The device according to claim-4 62, further comprising tools for executing simulating functions with a user interface ~~of the type as~~ used by a desired computer operating system, thereby providing an operator with operating windows having function buttons, quick choice menus and other functionalities typical of said user interface, in addition to the use of a pointing system, selection and command input systems, and a

keyboard to input numerical data, the operating windows providing graphic images of operating units, relays, and other parts of the railway plant.

27. (currently amended) The device according to claim ~~1~~ 62, further comprising means for setting specific operating conditions ~~of the plant~~ and anomalous situations in the railway plant, and further for checking ~~the changes in operating conditions in the railway~~ plant according to different operating environments.

28. (currently amended) The device according to claim 27, wherein manually setting means are provided to an operator of the device, wherein the manually setting means are configured to impose, at the starting of ~~the a~~ cycle for executing control and command signals, specific state conditions to the plurality of operating units, wherein conditions ~~may be~~ are provided that cause one or more of the plurality of operating units to operate anomalously, ~~and wherein the one or more of the plurality of operating units operate anomalously~~ by operating incorrectly or by failing to operate.

29 (canceled)

30. (currently amended) The method according to claim ~~29~~ 63, wherein the plant simulation ~~software-program~~ comprises Boolean algorithms including variables, and wherein the variables are ~~univocally~~ defined to represent control signals of different state and operating conditions of the plurality of operating units as well as command signals for commutating and maintaining the different state and operating conditions of the plurality of operating units.

31. (currently amended) The method according to claim ~~29~~ 63, wherein an image of a simulated behavior of the railway plant under the control of the logical engine is displayed as variables list univocally associated to the plurality of operating units as report files, and wherein the plurality of operating units and the state and command variables associated with the plurality of operating units are listed.

32. (currently amended) The method according to claim ~~29~~, ~~wherein 63~~, further comprising the step of enabling a user ~~is capable of setting to set~~ operating conditions of the

railway plant at start-up, and wherein the user is further capable of setting-enabled to set specific conditions of the plurality of operating units, thereby verifying the a reaction of the operating plant to the set conditions.

33. (canceled)

34. (currently amended) The method according to claim ~~33~~ 63, wherein the operation of the logical engine is capable of being represented configured to be represented in parallel and in the alternate as a relay network, and wherein a simulating program of relay operation and a simulating program of relay network operation are provided, as well as graphic programs ~~for representing~~ relays univocally associated to the relay simulation program and the graphic program.

35. (currently amended) The method according to claim 34, wherein the railways plant comprises relays that are capable of receiving configured to receive commutation commands, wherein each relay is simulated by a Boolean logical program, wherein individual state conditions of the relays and of the commutation commands are represented by state and command variables, and wherein graphic programs associate different graphic aspects of the relays ~~univocally~~ with values ~~assumed by of~~ said state and command variables.

36. (currently amended) The method according to claim 34, further comprising the step of displaying the functional behavior of the railway plant, wherein the display of the functional behavior of the railway plant is executed according to two modes, the two modes comprising a first mode having a report file that displays values of state variables generated by the plant simulation software, and a second mode having a graphic representation of the operating condition of plurality of operating units, thereby enabling a user to check in detail the plurality of operating units, and ~~therefore~~ the physical operation modes thereof both in an analytic way and in a direct-visual way.

37. (currently amended) The method according to claim 36, further comprising the capability-step of setting specific operating conditions of the railway plant, anomalous

situations in the railway plant, and plant reactions according to several operating environment.

38. (currently amended) The method according to claim 37, wherein the ~~capability step~~ of setting ~~can be is~~ implemented at a specific step of the plant simulation software program, wherein it is ~~possible to provide by a~~ suitable scheduling event conditions is provided wherein one or more of the plurality of operating units ~~are operating anomalously, and wherein the one or more of the plurality of operating units operate~~ anomalously by operating incorrectly or by failing to operate.

39. (canceled)

40. (currently amended) The method according to claim ~~[[39]]~~ 61, wherein the automatic check is ~~capable of providing~~ configured to provide a graphic and analytical display of the operating unit that has ~~assumed~~ a non-correct condition, and ~~of providing to provide~~ the corresponding state and command variables, and the graphic and analytic display of state variables of the simulated relay network.

41. (currently amended) The method according to claim ~~[[39]]~~ 61, further comprising the step of providing automatic tools for correcting the logical engine according to possible corrections made by the user to the state and command variables, the state and command variables being manually modified because of a state and command error of one or more of a virtual operating unit and of a relay in the command logic within a virtual model of the relay network.

42. (currently amended) The method according to claim 41, wherein modification interventions ~~can be are~~ executed both of alphanumeric type on report files of state and command variables, and of graphic type on the operating unit and the relay, the graphic interventions corresponding to the state of said operating unit and said relay, said alphanumeric and graphic interventions being performed by a correction program that analyzes state and command variables values that are manually set to correct undesired values, and that further analyzes the logical engine and modifies the logical engine's code

to commute the operating unit and the relay to the desired state conditions when an operating condition occurs due to which the logical engine had generated an error.

43. (currently amended) The method according to claim [[39]] 61, further comprising the step of providing a Boolean simulation program simulating plant operations, wherein the read in of areas of the simulated plant operations and the corresponding parts of the logical engine comprise plant structures that recur in several plants, so to be able to load and reuse both the Boolean simulation program, and a related graphic display program, and parts of the logical engine in new plants having equal operations.

44. (currently amended) The method according to claim [[39]] 61, further comprising the step of providing an alternative and a parallel execution of a check of the logical engine during a test step with the plant simulation software, wherein the alternative and the parallel execution comprise using a Boolean checker that employs a control and command logical program generated with diversity principles and that compares the logical engine during the test step with the command and control logical program generated with diversity principles.

45. (previously presented) The method according to claim 44, further comprising the step of providing an additional program for generating the control and command instructions related to the test step, wherein the additional program operates according to a code different from that of the plant simulation software, wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software each comprise a Boolean equation system, and wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software are compared by the Boolean checker to identify difference in the Boolean equation systems.

46. (previously presented) The method according to claim 45, wherein the control and command logical program is subjected to the test step by using a virtual plant, and wherein the results obtained by the control and command logical program and the plant simulation software are compared.

47. (previously presented) The method according to claim 46, further comprising the capability of providing a display, both in the shape of comparative tables of variables and

in the shape of graphic comparisons, of operational differences between the control and command logical program and the plant simulation software, the operational differences being generated according to diversity criterions, and of operational differences between relay networks that correspond to the two Boolean equation systems, the variables and the graphic comparisons being highlighted which are different both within the comparative tables and within the graphic comparisons.

48. (previously presented) The method according to claim 47, further comprising the step of providing an overlap of graphic images of the plant state conditions obtained by the control and command logical program and by the plant simulation software, the differences in the overlap of the graphic images of the plant state condition being graphically highlighted.

49. (currently amended) The method according to claim 48, wherein the two modes for displaying the functional behavior of the plant ~~can be~~are executed in alternative and in sequence, wherein the control and command logical program and the plant simulation software are compared at the Boolean equation system level and at the result of the test step, and wherein the sequence order of the two modes ~~is capable of modification~~are modifiable.

50. (currently amended) The method according to claim 49, wherein the control and command logical program and the plant simulation software are compared with comparison steps comprising:

executing a first comparison in relation to plant conditions obtained by the control and command logical program and the plant simulation software;

identifying, in the basis of the first comparison, on which parts of the control and command logical program and of the plant simulation software subsequent comparison actions ~~can be limited~~are limitable;

executing a second comparison in relation to the Boolean equations of the control and command logical program and of the plant simulation software, the second comparison being limited to the equations that caused the functional divergences that were found in the first comparison; and

executing the possible corrective actions thereof and error detections on the Boolean equations identified as responsible for the divergent behavior of the plant.

51. (previously presented) The method according to claim 50, wherein the first and second comparisons are executed with a program generated according to a different code, wherein the capability is provided of executing additional comparison steps related to the simulation and the graphic representation of operating units, the plant structure, and the relays and the relay network.

52. (previously presented) The method according to claim 50, further comprising the step of certifying the plant simulation software with parallel means, the parallel means comprising an additional independent program that executes in parallel the test of the Booleans equation system comprised in the plant simulation software, thereby executing a double test by performing a plant simulation, the behavior of the simulated plant obtained with the plant simulation software in the two separated and parallel test steps being compared, and one or more of alert and error files being generated in case of a discrepancy.

53. (previously presented) The method according to claim 45, further comprising the step of creating an operating connection to remote operating units and remote networks, so to be able to command test functions from a remote workstation and to execute alternative functions as functions of a non vital node of the plant.

54. (previously presented) The method according to claim 53, further comprising the step of updating the plant simulation software and the test steps in case of a structural modification of the plant.

55. (currently amended) The method according to claim 53, further comprising the step supervising and diagnosing the correct operation of the plant by executing a comparison between the state conditions ~~assumed-by-of the railway plant~~ and the state conditions ~~assumed-by-of~~ the simulated plant.

56. (currently amended) The method according to claim 53, further comprising the step of simulating a virtual emergency for intervention and command on the railway plant, thereby implementing on the railway plant only the choice that offers the optimal solution under an emergency condition among the possible choices.

57. (currently amended) The method according to claim-29 63, further comprising the step of executing simulation functions with an user interface of an operating system displaying operating windows with function buttons, quick choice menus and other functionalities within the operating windows, further comprising the ~~capability of using step of providing~~ pointing means, and a keyboard to input numerical, alphanumerical data, and numerical and alphanumerical commands, thereby creating and modifying graphic images of operating units, relays, and other parts of the railway plant.

58 (canceled)

59. (New) A device for checking a software engine for controlling and commanding a plant, the device comprising:

at least a computer having at least a central processing unit and at least a memory for loading and executing programs;

a logical engine for commanding the plant, the logical engine being loadable in the at least a memory for the execution of the logical engine, the logical engine providing control and command signals;

a plurality of operating units configured to actuate, detect, measure, and/or signal, the plurality of operating units being further configured to receive command signals and of transmitting control signals about the operating condition of the plant, the logical engine reading the control signals provided by the plurality of operating units and processing the command signals according to an operation protocol of the plant,

wherein a plant simulation software is stored in the memory,

wherein the plant simulation software is designed to be controlled and commanded by the logical engine,

wherein the plant simulation software is loadable and executable by the at least a computer,

wherein the plant software simulation program simulates the plant structure and the operating modes of the plurality of operating units provided in the plant,  
wherein a plant component is one of the plurality of plant operating units, a predetermined element of the plant, a predetermined area of the plant, or the whole plant,  
wherein each plant component is univocally associated to a single virtual image,  
wherein the virtual image is generated by a graphic program loadable and executable by one of the at least a computer,  
wherein the virtual image is associated to the logical engine,  
wherein the graphic program is configured to generate several graphic aspect conditions of each plant component,  
wherein each plant component is associated to a predetermined value of a variable relevant to the operating condition of the plant component and of a command variable for managing the operating state of the plant component,  
further comprising a first program for simulating a relay operation and a second program for simulating a relay network operation,  
further comprising graphic programs for representing relays associated to the first program for simulating relay operation and to the second program for simulating relay network operation,  
wherein an operation of the logical engine is further represented as an equivalent command hardware logic comprising a relay network.

60. (New) A method for checking a software logical engine for controlling and commanding a plant, the method comprising:  
using at least a central processing unit and at least a memory for loading and executing programs;  
commanding the plant with a logical engine, the logical engine being loadable in said at least a memory for execution of the logical engine, the logical engine providing command and control signals;  
receiving command signals and transmitting control signals related to operating conditions of a plurality of operating units situated in the plant, the plurality of operating units being configured to actuate, detect, measure, and/or signal;  
reading with the logical engine the control signals provided by the plurality of operating units; and

processing the command signals of said plurality of operating units according to an operating protocol of the plant,

wherein a plant simulation software that is controlled and commanded by the logical engine is loadable in the at least a memory,

wherein the plant simulation software is designed to be executed by the at least a central processing unit,

wherein the plant simulation software simulates the plant structure and the operating modes of the plurality of operating units provided in said plant,

further comprising means for connecting and interfacing with a validation and certification system that is based on a system different from the logical engine for generating command and control signals,

wherein the validation and certification system comprises an additional program for generating control and command logical signals generated and memorized in the validation and certification system,

wherein the additional program is generated through means different from the plant simulation software,

wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software are compared so to verify that the additional program and the plant simulation software produce identical results,

wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software each comprise a Boolean equation system, and

wherein the additional program and the plant simulation software are compared by comparing the Boolean equation system the additional program and the plant simulation software.

61. (New) A method for checking a software logical engine for controlling and commanding a plant, the method comprising:

using at least a central processing unit and at least a memory for loading and executing programs;

commanding the plant with a logical engine, the logical engine being loadable in the at least a memory for execution of the logical engine, the logical engine providing command and control signals;

receiving command signals and transmitting control signals related to operating conditions of a plurality of operating units situated in the plant, the plurality of operating units being configured to actuate, detect, measure, and/or signal;

reading with the logical engine the control signals provided by the plurality of operating units; and

processing the command signals of the plurality of operating units according to an operating protocol of the plant,

wherein a plant simulation software that is controlled and commanded by the logical engine is loadable in the at least a memory,

wherein the plant simulation software is designed to be executed by the at least a central processing unit,

wherein the plant simulation software simulates the plant structure and the operating modes of the plurality of operating units provided in the plant,

wherein a virtual image of one of the plurality of operating units and of a plant structure is univocally associated to the plant operating units and the plant structural element,

wherein the virtual image is generated by a graphic program loadable and executable by the central processing unit, wherein the virtual image is associated to the logical engine;

wherein the graphic program is configured to generate several graphic aspect conditions of one or more of the plurality of operating units,

wherein each of the plurality of operating units is associated to a predetermined value of a variable relative to an operating condition of the operating unit and of a variable related to an operating state of the operating unit,

wherein the operation of the logical engine is configured to be represented in parallel and in the alternate as a relay network, and

wherein a simulating program of relay operation and a simulating program of relay network operation are provided, as well as graphic programs for representing relays associated to the relay simulation program and the graphic program,

further comprising the step of displaying the functional behavior of the plant, wherein the display of the functional behavior of the plant is executed according to two modes, the two modes comprising a first mode having a report file that displays values of state variables generated by the plant simulation software, and a second mode having a graphic representation of the operating condition of plurality of operating units, thereby enabling a

user to check in detail the plurality of operating units, and therefore the physical operation modes thereof both in an analytic way and in a direct visual way,

further comprising the step of setting specific operating conditions of the plant or anomalous situations in the plant, and of checking plant reactions according to several operating environment,

further comprising the step of scheduling and configuring images and state and command variables of virtual operating units corresponding to desired operational and state conditions of the plant and a predetermined situation of operation, and the step of executing a visual check of correct operation and an automatic check based on comparing a nominal image and a nominal list of desired state and command variables, and the image and state and command variables really processed during the operation of the logical engine, an error message being sent in case of non-identity between the nominal image and the nominal list of the desired state and command variables, and the image and state and command variables really processed during the operation of the logical engine.

62. (New Claim) A device for checking a logical software engine for controlling and commanding a railway plant comprising a plurality of wayside operating units, the device comprising:

a central processing unit generating a command signal to the plurality of operating units, the plurality of operating units being configured to receive the command signal and generate a control signal about an operating condition, the control signal being transmitted to the central processing unit, the central processing unit reading the control signal and processing the command signal according to an operation protocol; and

one or more memories storing a logical engine commanding the railway plant, a plant simulation program, and a graphic program,

wherein the logical engine commands and controls the simulation program,

wherein the plant simulation program simulates a railway plant structure and operating modes of the plurality of operating units, the plant simulation program comprising a control and command logical program and a simulation program representing operative functions of one or more plant components,

wherein a plant component is an operating unit, a structural element, an area of the railway plant, or the entire plant, and the plant component is univocally associated to a virtual image of the plant component generated by the graphic program,

wherein the graphic program generates a different image of each plant component by representing a different graphic aspect condition of the plant component, each aspect condition being associated to a predetermined value of a state variable describing the operating condition of a corresponding plant component, or to a command variable commanding a commutation or a maintenance of an operative state of the plant component,

wherein different virtual images corresponding to the different graphic aspect conditions of the plant component are different one from the other and reproduce schematically real modifications of aspects of the plant component in different operating conditions.

63. (New) A method of checking a software logical engine for controlling and commanding a railway plant comprising a plurality of operating units, the method comprising: providing a central processing unit generating a command signal of the plurality of operating units, the plurality of operating units receiving the command signal and generating a control signal about an operating condition, the control signal being transmitted to the central processing unit, the central processing unit reading the control signal and processing the command signal according to an operation protocol;

storing a logical engine, a plant simulation program and a graphic program in one or more memories, the local engine commanding the railway plant, the plant simulation program simulating a railway plant structure and operating modes of the plurality of operating units, the plant simulation program comprising a control and command logical program and a plant component simulation program representing operative functions of one or more plant components, wherein a plant component is an operating unit, structural element, area of the railway plant, or the entire plant;

causing the logical engine to command and control the simulation program; and univocally associating a plant component to a virtual image of the plant component, the virtual image being generated by the graphic program,

wherein the graphic program generates a different image of each plant component by representing a different graphic aspect condition of the plant component, each aspect condition being associated to a predetermined value of a state variable describing the operating condition of a corresponding plant component, or to a command variable commanding a commutation or a maintenance of an operative state of the plant component,

wherein the virtual image of the plant component is a schematic reproduction of the plant component, and

wherein different virtual images corresponding to the different graphic aspect conditions of the plant component are different one from the other and reproduce schematically real modifications of aspects of the plant component in different operating conditions.